

This article was published in an Elsevier journal. The attached copy is furnished to the author for non-commercial research and education use, including for instruction at the author's institution, sharing with colleagues and providing to institution administration.

Other uses, including reproduction and distribution, or selling or licensing copies, or posting to personal, institutional or third party websites are prohibited.

In most cases authors are permitted to post their version of the article (e.g. in Word or Tex form) to their personal website or institutional repository. Authors requiring further information regarding Elsevier's archiving and manuscript policies are encouraged to visit:

http://www.elsevier.com/copyright



Available online at www.sciencedirect.com



Seech C a a 49 (2007) 892 904



.e e e .c / cate/ ec

The e ec f ce c g g e ea g Ch e e eech f a f a a g g g g g

Zh gà g Yà g a, Jì g Chờ a, Q à g H à g a, X hì g W a, Yà hì g W a,
B ce A. Schì e de b, L à g L a,b,\*

Rece ed 14 Dece be 2006; ece ed 1 e ed f 16 Ma 2007; acce ed 17 Ma 2007

#### Abstract

Keywords: Seech; Inf. a Ina. a Ing; Be ge c. a Ing; C Inge ec; V ce

#### 1. Introduction

## 1.1. Energetic vs informational masking

Undel del gold , de a dod de a crael cle a , d de c ce end da dra crael cle a , e e e a ha ha he rere a e a g, cha lacca e h gh c b e h de c : (1) de ge c a lg f he a ge reech b la a ge d d, a d (2) lf a la la e fe de ce f e e a a e (lf a la a a - lg, A b ga e a ., 2002; B lga , 2001; B lga a d S r l, 2002; D ach e a ., 2003; Fe a e a .,

0167-6393/\$ - ee f  $\phantom{0}$  t atte © 2007 E e e B.V. A  $\phantom{0}$  t e e ed. d :10.1016/ . ec  $\phantom{0}$  .2007.05.005

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Department of Psychology, National Key Laboratory on Machine Perception, Speech and Hearing Research Center, Peking University, Beijing 100871, China

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Department of Psychology, Centre for Research on Biological Communication Systems, University of Toronto at Mississauga, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada L5L 1C6

<sup>\*</sup> Pa f h d a ee ed a he 4 h ee g f he
Ac ca S ce f A e ca a d he Ac ca S ce f Ja•a .

\* C e • d g a h Add e : De•a e f P ch g , Na a
Ke Lab a Mach e Pe ce• d , S•eech a d Hea g Re ea ch
Ce e , Pe g U e , Be g 100871, Ch a. Te .: +86 10 6275 6804;
fa : +86 10 6276 1081.

1999, 2001, 2004; K dd e a., 1994, 1998; L e a., 2004; L , 1990; O o ha e a., 2003; Shid-Cill gha e a., 2005; S e o d M , 2004; W e a., 2005). Be ge c a l g cc ho e he a l e a ac e c ed b a g a e he ed b ha e c ed b a e e, ead g a deg aded l e a e e o a l f he g a, a l g d c f b e o c g e e -

abe e be e f. Ha ce, he e e be gea e a a l'he f daa fe a c  $(F_0)$  a Ma da Ch e e e a ce, he e each abe ha ch ch c e f ac abe. I e ha a e d e h e ec h  $F_0$  cha ge d ga e a ce  $(he F_0 c)$  be ea a ge a e a d c e g a e ca fac a e ac g f he a ge a e ha he e a e c e g a e (A - a) a d S e e ed, 1989; Da a d H , 2000; Da e a , 2003). Ha ce, beca e he e gea e a ab he  $F_0$  c Ch e e ha B g age.

I add , c e e a a Ma da Ch e e, a a ge be f d a e -cha ac e c e d d d h ch each f he cha ac e (A - a) a e a c e e e a a . F a a e, he Ch e e d f "Be g" a - abe (Be 3/a) d (B - a)

hedee do do ee eada de eddf he ea cea .

#### 2.2. Apparatus

#### 2.3. Stimuli

#### 2.3.1. Chinese nonsense sentences

Seech e e Chie e "i è e" è è ce.

Dec Bgh a a f he è è ce a e a
b dè ca he Bgh da ed de
b Fe a e a. (1999, 2001) à d L e a. (2004). Each
f he Chie e è e d ca e, a d b ec, h ch a e a he
h ee e d, h chaace f each (a e a
ab e f each chaace). N e ha he è è ce f a e d e
e d.

Ba ed i he da aba e f he Chi e e i e rare People's Daily • b hed e 9 ea (1994 2002), 6000 d be- abe eb, hch ee aed a ha nghghfeà ce f cc à ce, à d 12,000 d b e- ab e ), hch eea aedaha ghghfe de ce f cc e e ed. The e d eec bied aid. 1 6000 1 ac ca c ec d d ce h he fa e f subject + predicate + object. T **ð** e ha **ð** ce late a eel ealgf, he bab c-cc deef in haebian a dede ce a de e de ed acc de g he da aba e f People's Daily e 9 ea . O d e e bab cc è ce f e d i he da aba e an e e e ed a hell de de de ce f hered d. Sice Chlee a la algage, f he eec la ade baa ce abe e ac e e ce. A d bea har aced bef ear 1, and an ar a e b a raced bef e a e b, a iga, e ec ed o o ce ela a.Fla , a elece e ela ledb he ð.e. ð e è e ha e ec ed è è ce 1 1 è ca.

(Ta e A). Ma geech a acli ec dig f a g Chieelle e de de a e (Ta e Bâd C). Ta e Bâd Ta e Ceech e e ded galece. A eech ee ec ded dgalece. A ech ee a 22.05 Had da eda 16-b PCM aege.

Tê -f (18 è è ce / ) fì ì è e è è ce e e ed a a ge è è ce . T ba à ce ì f aì à ac è e è a c ì d ì ì h d, he ì f a ì à fa e dì a è è ce a ca c a ed a

$$I = g\left(\frac{1}{f}\right)$$

he ef dfe & c. I f a la fa & 
d ce a he flf a la ef he hee
e d. A he fll de de ce e e clced cha a ha he f a la fe
each a ab he a e. I a a ge de ce, l
he a e d a c edd lg eech ec & l
e g. T e a e he de ce h e ec a db ,
a de de ce e e ca ed ha e he a e RMS a e,
a da de ce (b h a ge a d c lg) e e e e de ed
a he a e dec be e e (52 dBA).

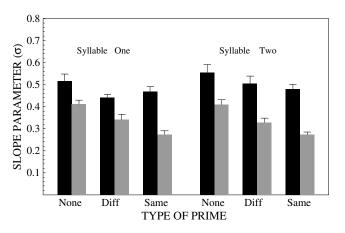
h he a e-d d ce c i g c i d i, he e, h ch a • 8 b Ta e A, a de ca he age 8 e ce de ce e ha he a e da e e aced b a h e h eb, h ed a h a e a ha f he h ge f he a (h d) e d l a he a ge d d ce, d d h e e e a 10 dB e (b h à à ce à d) e e e ea ed i dBA) ha ha f he ecedig d d ce clgcld l, allee e e e ce, h e cle a d e d f ha f he a ge d d ce, a a . d b Ta e A, h a he a rec () c d g he e aceð f he a e d h h e e) be g dð ca he a e-ð ð ce c l g c l d l (F g. 1). O e h l d ed adf -f i i de de de ee ed ad ed ð ð ce c i g • eech a e a . F g. 1 h he a ef f de f he age de de, he a e-de de ce e, e, adad e d - d d ce . e, e ec e .

#### 2.3.2. Speech-spectrum noise

T de e le hehe he che che c flc l
h l Fg. 2 a cha ace e ed held da a c
a c
a , e , d da che c flc l a f
he c d l Fg. 3 h h ea hehd a e
(μ) a ed h a e e a d e g c d f
hee ad ec d abe c de ed e a a e l a
h ee e g c d l ad f b h abe, e
h e h d e e b e ed f e ech a e c a ed
l e a e A , e e ec e f he e f a e,

The e a de ANOVA f he reech a e f i di **g** ca a e ec f ab e (F[1,17] = 1.447,p = .246) b dd c d g ca e ec f g (F[2,34] = 22.173, p = .000), a d a g ca abex. In give ac in (F[2,34] = 15.570, p = .000), indcalg ha he e ec f • lg a lge f ab e a f abe i e. M • e t- e (B) fe ha c ec ed) c c ed ha, f he ab e, he ecid ideed geca f • logold logele, ded-dece e, t[17] = 3.078, p < .05; e a e-d d ce e, t[17] = 4.610, p < .001), b ha he e d g c d-l e d he (t[17] = 2.470, p > .05). H e e , t-e (B) fe c cec ed) h ed ha a hee • I g c I d I d e ed f ea he f abe ( - e d e e -**8 a** ce • a e, t[17] = 3.484, p < .01; **a** e a e**a a** ce • e, t[17] = 6.864, p < .001; d e **a** - **a a** ce • . e . a e- • • ce • . e, t[17] = 4.336, p < .005). M • e t- e (B) fe ) c ec ed) a c  $\cdot$  ed ha a h gh he d e e ce be e e he e e d d d e e ð ð ce; e a he a ef abe i ea ab e (t[1,17] = 2.218, p > .05), he d e **ð** ce be ea 1 - e a d a e- a a ce e a a ge hat f abe in (t[17] = 5.010,p < .001), a a he d e **a** ce be e **a** he d e **a** - **a a** ce **a** d a e- **b a** ce • e (t[17] = 3.302, p < .05). Hở ce, b h d e ð - ð ð ce 🕶 . e að d a e- ð ð ce • e • d ce a e ea e f . • eech a l g, h a e- d d ce e e e d c g a a ge e ea e ha d ffe d - d d ce e e d h h he d e d ce be ed 🕽 🚜 e adda e-adace 🐔 e, add hedeadce be ed ded - de de ce de da e- de de ce e ben g a ge f ab e ha• f abe • e.

Fg. 4 d cae h he rera a ee, σ, a ed h a e read dr gc d f abe ea d f he a ge d. I ge ea re ee ha e he he a e a reech ha he he a e a ee ee ha he he a e a reech ha he he a e a e ee ha he he e a reech ha he e a reech ha he e a great ha he e a a great a e ec f a e (F[1,17] = 86.348, p = .000),



F.g. 4. A eage  $\ensuremath{\mbox{...}} \ensuremath{\mbox{...}} \ensuremath{\mbox{..}} \ensuremath{\mbox{...}} \ensuremath{\m$ 

Fg.5 ad 6 h h hehd add .e, e.ece, cha gea afic i fae readr ig cldl, he he d (b h abe) a c) de ed. Fg. 5 gge ha hehdae e f eech a e ha f e a e, a d ha, a a he ca e f he he abe eeci deed e•aae, he h ghe hehd cc he a re, f ed b he d e d - d d ce re, h he e hehd cc I g h he a e- d d ce • e. A -fac , hi - bec ANOVA cic ed ha he e a a  $\mathfrak{g}_{\mathfrak{F}}$  care e ec f a e  $(F[\tilde{1},17] =$ 69.698, p = .000), a g call a e ec f . I g leach be ed a e realdr lgcld l (F[2,34] < 1). M • e t- e (B) fe ) c ec ed) 1 dcaed ha a . Igcld I deed & ca f. lea he ( - e dea - a a ce e e, t[17] = 2.895, p < .05; e a e d d ce e e,  $t[17] = 5.877, p < .001; d e \bullet - \bullet \bullet ce - e a e$ **a a** ce • e, t[17] = 3.618, p < .01). H**a** ce, h e h d ee ef eech ae ha he eef ee a e, a d e ha e e e e g a, i d ca i g

ha he e e e ded a e ea e f a g. I add
), he a f e ea e f a g a a ge f
a e e de ce ha f d e d e d e e e e e

F g. 6 gge ha he e he he a e a eech ha he
a e ha e he he e e a ha e he a

e a e e d ed. A e fac , hi bec

ANOVA c e d ha he e a a g ca a e ec
f a e e e (F

bab fc ec de fighe he abela d'cid i.

#### 4. Discussion

Un de each f he c i d i i he e e d , •e cò -c ec d dò ca l l cea ed l l ca h he i c ea e f SNR f 12 dB 0 dB, h d a l g a ea . The ab d ce fill l c hd b h he a ge a d he - a e eech a e e e e - e ce ed be e a a a g f he a e ca i a g ee**a** h he e e e e d b B i ga e a. (2001), Fe. a e a. (2001), L e a. (2004), a d W e a. (2005). A c h h he • e e (e.g., B ) ga, 2001; Fe. a e a., 1999; L e a., 2004; W e a., 2005), he e f he • e & d h ha he e fhe ch e cfic if d de cala ego ea ee e f hel e a e hal he a e f he eech a e. O e d a a ha beca e hee co deabe a a or hee eg e e e f he eech a e, he a a e SNR hgh ha he e a a e i ced ci ia i he a ig eech, and he is an an e SNR has cig cc he a geech. The e ec f he e o c ai ca SNR d be to a d he ch e c fic if a eech a e a ci ead a ead - a e e a e, a id caed i he f Rhebe go and Ve fe d (2005) a d Rhebe g e a . (2006). (A ee d c i be i d e è ce be e è Chi e e e e e ch à d B g h eech).

#### 4.1. The effects of priming in a noise masker

## 4.2. The effects of priming in a speech masker

 The e ec fare e hehehed a ghee e created F, a e-droce e e de ded a geae e ea e fara a lg habe had a abe he ald a a solution abe le ald a lg hald e-droce e e abe ald fare de colution abe le ald fare de colution abe ald fare de colution abeautiful abeautifu

The ceaedeec de fare e abe

he a e-d deer gcld ded eeed fa

c ec dd ca f g abe e ceaed he e
h d fc ec dd f g abe le ceaed he e
h d fc ec dd f g abe a e e bec
ec dd ed f he abe eced g a c ec

dd ed. He ce, a d ec ed, he ec d abe e

ea dd ed he he ec d abe c ec dd 
ed. Pe ab, he c ec dd ca f he abe c ec dd 
be ed ce he each eghb h d f he ec d

abe, he eb fac a g he e ec d e f he g

a a c g e- e e.

The ed he he he he d

c ed a e ha he e (4.01 dB) e• ed ) Fe a e a.' d (2004), f he 50% f he che cfic da led (1 dB) • e • ). H• ce, h• • g a he 50% h e h d, he e d e d a e e e a be a g can d e e ce he he a e-d d ce e e d ed he e d ce f a eech a e ha hd a e d ed he e d ce far e a e.H e e, beca e f he to a  $\theta$   $\theta$   $\theta$  f he  $\theta$  ch e cf  $\theta$   $\theta$   $\theta$  he  $\theta$  define the e  $\theta$  ce far e he he a e eech, he ea a be ed here e and a e-and ce e en he eech a e cid cea e h decea g SNR. F da e, ho he e c) d) c ec de ed 20% f he d a a SNR = 8.3 dB, he ea he he a ge e e c a • eceded b he a e- o o ce • e, • a c • o e e abe do f 20% f he d a a SNR f 11.5 dB. Ho ce, I I fa abe of g c I d I (I 20% f he daec ec de ged) he a e- e e e e • de a 3.2 dB ad a age, h ch c e he 4.01 dB ad a age (f 50% c ec de ca ) e ed b Fe a ea. (2004). If i he ecid abe ci de ed, \( \) he a e \( \) fa abe \( \) \( \) g c \( \) d \( \) (20% f he ecid abe c ec de ged), he ad a age cea e 4.7 dB. Th, e e f he d e è ce be eè • • Chi e e ai d B g h • eech ( ee be ), e f ed ce a d • 1 g l l a l g • eech l ed Big h b a d d d a Chi e e. Si ce a bà a a e-è è ce . I ge ec ha beè b e ed I b h a gage, a dee i g hee edei 100 ed ce he ac ca he ead ig he ed a i f he a e a d a ge, e ha he e ea e f a ig de e he a ac c fea e (h ch d e  $b \ ab \ a \ b \ he \ e \ ab \ g \ age \ ) \ b \ a \ he \ e \ e \$ a i f h ghe - de 🕶 ce e.

O e e b e e e a e f he g ea e e ea e he he he d d a ab e e he c e d

Ho ce, ba ed he e o e e e e ha a a e o o ce e o e o e e ce beca e he edge fhecho fhe, a fheodead decg a a h ghe - de c g e e e e Sec ca, edge fhe a fhe e a ca -a a è è ce a he i d d a ac he ce ha • d cog he e o o ce. A e e ed b Fe a e a. he a e d i he f a ge eech d d ce (ab 4 dB) he are a -are eech, indicaing ha he e ec a c i de -c i g e ec . Beca e h c g e ec a e ea be de de f he ce f he ea e a d he de fe e a a (a d a d a e a b h ead a b g, he c b g c ea a co a (c g e) e e e a he had a ad a d e.e. H e.e., he c de d h ha • I g he e h he ce f he age de de ce (b e e de le gent ad e de e de le de ce le he a e, ce) ead a e, a e a f i a g f Chie e e e . He ce, i edge f he cha ace c farea e' ce fac a e d ec g beca e ead be e eg ega i f he a ge a e' cef.c. elgae', ceaarece a e.e. Hè ce, f i de a d he a e f a igi Chde ea 🕶 ed Bgh, eleed daleh ca d e d ce be ed Ch e e d d B g h cd a ec he deg ee h ch è e i he à g age a bè ec f fac hchh de d cea e ea e f fala a lg. Cea, e leeded he ec e.

The • e & da h ha h**ðì 🕶 ì**g a g do, he heh df ec do a b g he a e da e 1 dB e f a eech a e ha f a e a e. O e gh ha e dec ed a g ea e deg ee f a deg barech a e habbare a e (Fe alea., 1999, 2004; L e a ., 2004), a ea e a & deg ee f a **1** g b he e a e (W e a ., 2005), **1** ce he eech a e ha b hèege cadif a la a -Igeec and hele a e ha alege callg 1. He, e, a g ea e deg ee f 0 c a 1 1 he d e-•e f he Chi e e •eech a e ha i he B g h eech a e a ha e ade ea e f he Chi e e a c:a a c a ge if a i (ee be ). The eaèle cal h ha ha bee h h ha e cabe be e f gh (e • a ga•) h he a e he eech (G af ) a d A ) ge, 1994; H a d-J i e a d R a , 1993; Ne i e a ., 2003; S . . e a d M, 2004). If he Chi e e eech a e ed he e ha deere and de gh han he Big hreech a-e, Chie e e e ha e a gea e e bở e<sub>c</sub> f . ð g h ha d B g h ð -

e . I deed, a c • a I f dee• gh f e • e be en he Chie e - a e eech a e ed i he e e e d a d he B g h - a e e eech a e (Fe a e a., 2001, 2004; Le a., 2004) da e ha he e a e e a g ea e deg ee f a e de d ai he Chie e do e e ha i he B g h d e e, and he da in f he Chine e gharea be ge hat he fhe B g h gh. Hat ce, Chi e e e gh d ea e hea he a ge eech he • e è ce fc • e è g • eech ha ì a e a è e e f a la le beca e f he gea e de hald a l f he gh i he Chi e e eech a e e e ed he e ha h he B g h eech a e ed he e de (Fe a e a ., 2001, 2004; L e a ., 2004). I e, h e, e, h a a be f fac, ch a reech a e, a eche fe de adderh f gh i a a g age. He ce, a e ca a ha he Chde e eech a e e e ed he e had dee e gh had he B g h eech a e (ee Rhebe go a d Ve fed, 2005 à d Rhebe gè e a ., 2006, f a d c i f he e

f gh i he a i g f eech b eech).

T gh he eech a e a e e e be ef e de gh he a e. We eached f gh ha e e e ha 6 dB be he ea a e de f he a e. We eached f gh ha e e e ha 6 dB be he ea a e da he b f he gh a d ed a he a e bef e e e a e ha a e ha 3 dB ab e he of f he gh. The ea h ch h a e e a a a a a de, ed a he e b da f he gh. The ea h ch h a e e a a a a de, ed a he e b da f he gh. The ea h ch h a e e a a a de, ed a he gh e d e e e a e e f e gh b b f he gh e a e e a a a a de, ed a he e b da f he gh. The ea h ch h a e e a a a de, ed a he e b da f he gh. The e a h ch h a e e a a a de, ed he e b da e a a a a he da de, ed he e b da e a a a a he dh f a gh. I he ca e ha gh e a e ed, he e e b da f he e c b da f he e c b da f he gh. The d e a ce be e a d e e e a d e e f a eg a f he ca e ha gh e a e ed, he e e b da f he e c d gh a d d b e c e e f a eg a f he Ch e e e e e h a e e a a a d d h f he e c d gh a d d b e c e e f a eg a f he Ch e e e e e h a e a a d d e e e e f a eg a f he Ch e e e e e h a e a a d d e e e e f a eg a f he Ch e e e e e h a e a a d d e e e e f a eg a f he Ch e e e e e h a e a a d d e e e e f a eg a f he Ch e e e e e h a e a a d e e e e f a eg a f he Ch e e a e b a f he B g h a e e

a he had de ge ca ded de a de e fade, ad de hea I fa I g a h gh de de I he a f he a ge and a e ce. The e gge ha e d he ce f he a ge a e ca ha e a c i g e ec i ec gang he a ge eech de de cei he e e è ce f • eech a e . S• ec ca , he • e è d h a e' ce ca g ca e ec g f he a e d he f - a g h a a ce h ha he a -- a e eech. The ef e, add eece ed •a a e•a a ) (Fe a e a., 1999, 2001; L e a., 2004; W e a., 2005), a • 1 edge ab a ge ca \ (K dd e a ., 2005b), a d he \ f a \ a c \ a f he • . e (F e . a e a ., 2004; he • e a edge f he a ge - a e' ce ca a eech c la la hee e e ce fa a la eech ho he alog age a Chlee. I dbeleelg ee hehe hee and e and e ec f cef Bigh & e.

#### 5. Summary and conclusions

eech ec g la Chie e "c c - a - a " d la d.

#### Acknowledgments

We a e g a ef H a Sh a d Y a -Sha Cha g f gh f c a a d d c , X a L f echca , a d Wa -Je Wa g a d Ma g-Y a Wa g f da a c ec . Th a e ed b he Na a Na a Sca ce F da f Ch a (30670704; 60605016; 60535030; 60435010), he Na a H gh Tech g Re ea ch a d De e a P g a f Ch a (2006AA01Z196; 2006AA010103), he Tabbhe Sae Ed ca Ca Ca f Ca ada.

## Appendix A

**l**  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  **l**  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  he end end he had a end  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  and  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  the end he had  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  and  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  and  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  and  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  and  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  and  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  are discontinuous end of  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  are discontinuous end of  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  and  $_{\mathcal{F}}$  are discontinuous end of

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\left(N_{x,i} - \frac{N}{1 e^{\sigma x_i \mu}}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{N}{1 e^{\sigma x_i \mu}}\right)} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\left(\frac{N}{1 e^{\sigma x_i \mu}} - N_{x,i}\right)^2}{\left(N - \frac{N}{1 e^{\sigma x_i \mu}}\right)},$$

N he be fee a dece a deceda a SNR  $x_i$ , and  $N_{x,i}$  he be fee a deceda a a solution a ha SNR. The hashed a a a edeceded by a general content of the solution of the soluti

$$\chi^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{y_{0,0,i} - N * 1 - p1_{i} * 1 - p2_{i}}{N * 1 - p1_{i} * 1 - p2_{i}}^{2}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{y_{1,0,i} - N * p1_{i} * 1 - p2_{i}}{N * p1_{i} * 1 - p2_{i}}^{2}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{y_{0,1,i} - N * 1 - p1_{i} * p2_{i}}{N * 1 - p1_{i} * p2_{i}}^{2}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{y_{1,1,i} - N * p1_{i} * p2_{i}}{N * p1_{i} * p2_{i}}^{2}$$

<sup>2</sup> Sera a e ANOVA e e condiced in he a e age record ce cache edit each fihe in a ingxr e condinate fabre a e a fibrate fabre a e a fibrate fabre a callo fabre de feig each a callo fabre cache.

he e  $p1_i$  and  $p2_i$  a e he embade embade f gemble abelone abelone abelone abelone abelone embade embade

#### References

- A b ga , T.L., Ma ĭ , C.R., K dd, G., 2002. The e ec f a a e• a a ĭ ĭ ĭ î f a i a ð d ð e ge c a i g f eech. J. Ac . S c. A e . 112, 2086 2098.
- A . a), P.F., S . . e e e d, Q., 1989. M de g he e cee ) f c c c d . . e h he a e f da d a-f e d c . J. Ac . S c. A e . 85, 327, 338.
- B \ \ ga , D.S., 2001. \ \ \ \ f \ \ a \ \ \ a \ \ \ \ a \ \ \ e \ ge \ c \ a \ \ \ g \ e \ c \ \ \ \ he \ \ \ \ e \ c. \ A \ e . 109, \ 1101 \ 1109.

- Da 1, C.J., H 1, R.W., 2000. E ec de fra a ce, d d, d a e cha ace c 1 e ec e a d 1. J. Ac . S c. A e . 107, 970 977.
- Da \( \bar{\chi}, C.J., B \) ga \( \bar{\chi}, D.S., S \( \chi \) \( \bar{\chi}, B.D., 2003. E \) ec \( ff \) da \( \bar{\chi} \) a \( \bar{\chi}
- Fe & J.M., P . •, R., 1990. E ec f © c a g ea d e e d d e fe g eech h he eech ece h h e h d f e a ed d d a a hea h g. J. Ac . S c. A e . 88, 1725 1736.
- Fe. a, R.L., Baa b, a, U., Hefe, K.S., 2001. S•a a eeaef.
  If a la a lg l •eech ec g l. J. Ac . S c. A e.
  109, 2112-2122.
- Fe. a, R.L., He fe, K.S., McCa, D.D., C f , R.K., 1999. The effected of a a era a , h he h a h g freech. J. Ac S c. A e . 106, 3578 3588.
- G af \( \bar{\pmathbf{1}} \), H.A., A \( \bar{\pmathbf{1}} \) ge , S.D., 1994. Ma \( \bar{\pmathbf{1}} \) g f \( \phi \) eech b a \( \pma \) ded d a ed\( \bar{\pmathbf{1}} \) e. J. Ac \( \cdot \) S c. A e . 95, 518 529.

- He fe, K.S., 1997. A d and a d a see ce. In fice and d color e a In a seech. J. Se. Lan. Hea. Re 40, 432 443.
- H a d-J Y e, P.A., R &, S., 1993. The recer Y f reech Y 0 c a Y gY e. Ac ca 78, 258 272.
- K dd J., G., Ma Y, C.R., Ga Y, F.J., 2005a. C. bYYg & e ge c & d Yf. a Ya. a Ygf reech de ca Y.J. Ac . S c. A e. 118, 982 992.
- K dd J., G., A b ga, T.L., Ma, Y, C.R., Ga, Y, F.J., 2005b. The ad a age f Y, Yg he e d. J. Ac . S c. A e. 118, 3804 3815.
- K dd J., G., Ma Y, C.R., R h a, T.L., De a a, P.S., 1998. Re ea e f a Yg d e a a e a a Y f ce Y he dð g ca Y f Y eech a d a e a a Y f S c. A e . 104, 422 431. K dd J., G., Ma Y, C.R., De a a, P.S., W d, W.S., C b Y, H.S.,
- K dd J., G., Ma I, C.R., De a a, P.S., W d, W.S., C b I, H.S., 1994. Red c I g I f a I a I a I g b I d eg ega I . J. Ac . S c. A e . 95, 3475 3480.
- L, L., Date at , M., Q, J.G., Schoede, B.A., 2004. De he if a it color of at each cede at a a ec reech ecg. It is a to be at de ad ? J. Br. P. ch.: H. . Pe. Pe f. 30, 1077, 1091.