

μ (1) C 4, C 19, A 21, A 15, C 23, A 14, 22, 25, 16, 801, (AC), A, (0.01 /)

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ABSTRACT

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 (2) C 4, C 19, A 21, A 15, C 23, A 14, 22, 25, 16, 801, (AC), A, (0.01 /)
 (3) C 4, C 19, A 21, A 15, C 23, A 14, 22, 25, 16, 801, (AC), A, (0.01 /)

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1. Introduction

C 4, C 19, A 21, A 15, C 23, A 14, 22, 25, 16, 801, (AC), A, (0.01 /)

(1), AC, A, 24, 28

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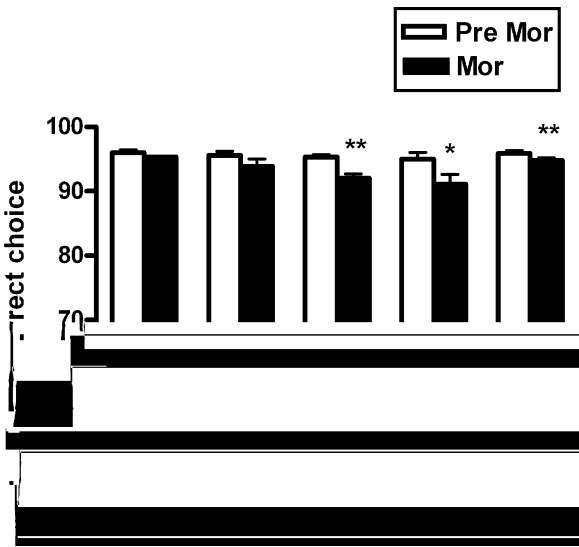


Fig. 1. ... (** $P < 0.01$, * $P < 0.05$).

... A ... 801 (...) ...
... 18 ... A ...
... 235959 ...
... 1 ...
... 29 ...
... AC ... A ...
... B ... AC ... A ...
... A ... A ...

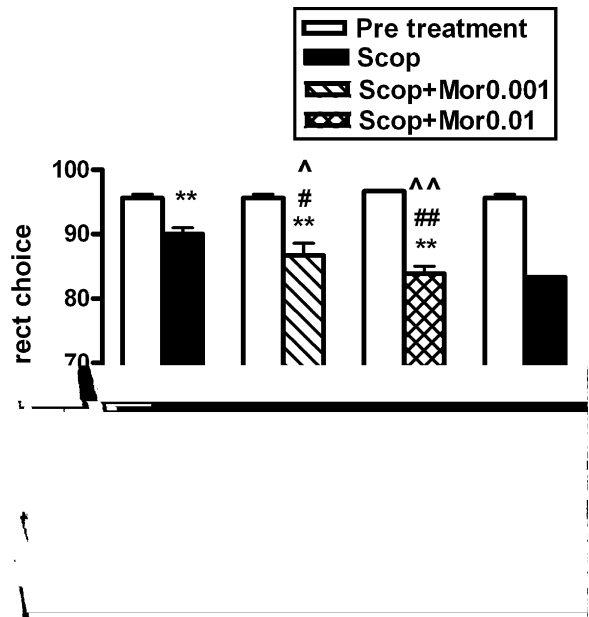
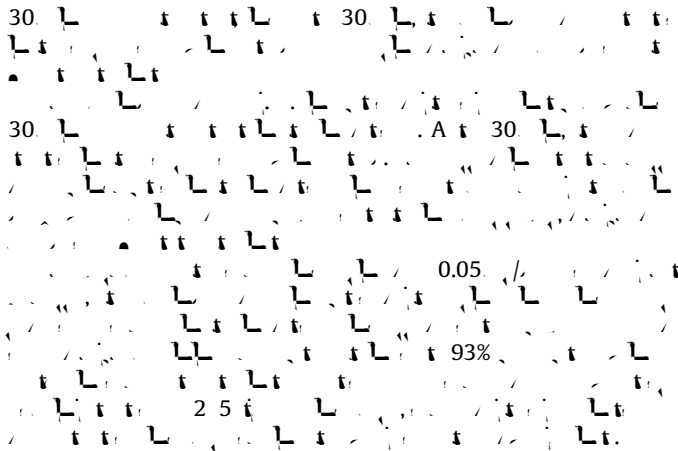


Fig. 2. Behavioral performance (rect choice) for Pre treatment, Scop, Scop+Mor0.001, and Scop+Mor0.01 groups. (** $P < 0.01$), (# $P < 0.05$), (^^ $P < 0.01$, ## $P < 0.05$).

2.5. Statistical analysis

Behavioral performance (rect choice) for Pre treatment, Scop, Scop+Mor0.001, and Scop+Mor0.01 groups. $P \leq 0.05$.

3. Results

3.1. Effects of co-administration of morphine (Mor) and scopolamine (Scop) on spatial working memory in rhesus monkeys

Behavioral performance (rect choice) for Pre treatment, Scop, Scop+Mor0.001, and Scop+Mor0.01 groups. $F(1,2) = 280.8, P = 0.004$, $F(5,10) = 39.5, P < 0.001$, $F(1,2) = 2.0, P = 0.01$, $F(5,10) = 43.7, P < 0.001$.

3.2. Effects of co-administration of Mor and MK-801 on spatial working memory in rhesus monkeys

Behavioral performance (rect choice) for Pre treatment, Scop, Scop+Mor0.001, and Scop+Mor0.01 groups. $F(1,2) = 22.3, P = 0.04$, $F(11,22) = 25.3, P < 0.001$, $F(11,22) = 17.8, P < 0.001$.

Behavioral performance (rect choice) for Pre treatment, Scop, Scop+Mor0.001, and Scop+Mor0.01 groups. $801 (0.02)$, $801 (0.04)$, $801 (0.04) + (0.001)$, $801 (0.02) + (0.001)$, $801 (0.02) + (0.001)$, $801 (0.02) + (0.01)$, $801 (0.02)$, $801 (0.04) + (0.01)$.

3.3. Effects of co-administration of Mor and propranolol (Pro) on spatial working memory in rhesus monkeys

Behavioral performance (rect choice) for Pre treatment, Scop, Scop+Mor0.001, and Scop+Mor0.01 groups. $F(1,4) = 36.5, P = 0.004$, $F(12,48) = 3.6, P = 0.001$, $F(12,48) = 4.1, P < 0.001$.

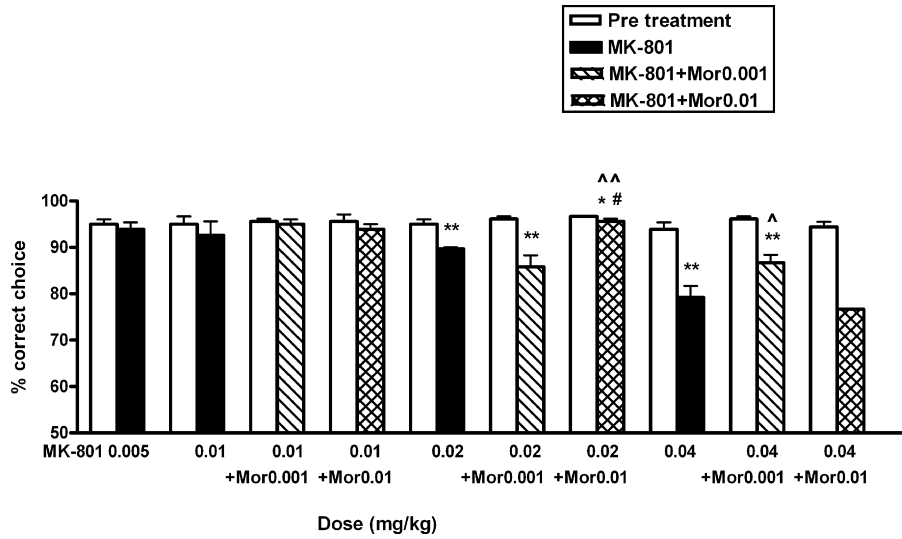
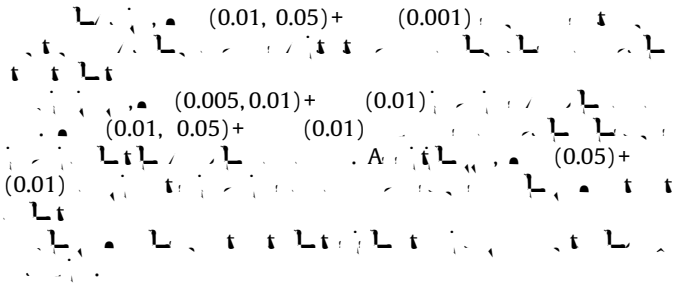


Fig. 3. MK-801 (0.005, 0.01, 0.02, 0.04 mg/kg) and MK-801 (0.01, 0.02, 0.04 mg/kg) + Morphinine (0.001, 0.01 mg/kg) significantly reduced the percentage of correct choices compared to the pre-treatment group (** $P < 0.01$, * $P < 0.05$). MK-801 (0.01, 0.02, 0.04 mg/kg) + Morphinine (0.01 mg/kg) did not significantly affect the percentage of correct choices (# $P < 0.05$). MK-801 (0.02, 0.04 mg/kg) + Morphinine (0.01 mg/kg) significantly increased the percentage of correct choices (▲▲ $P < 0.01$, ▲ $P < 0.05$).



4. Discussion

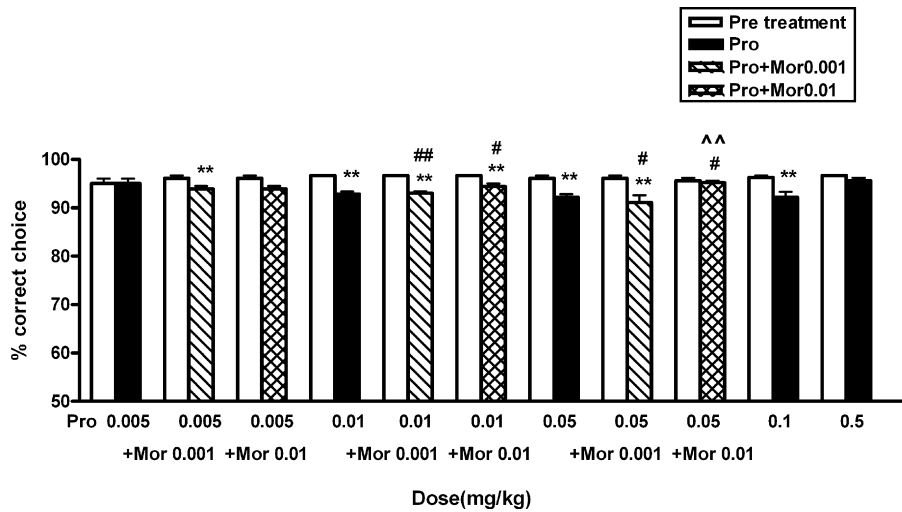
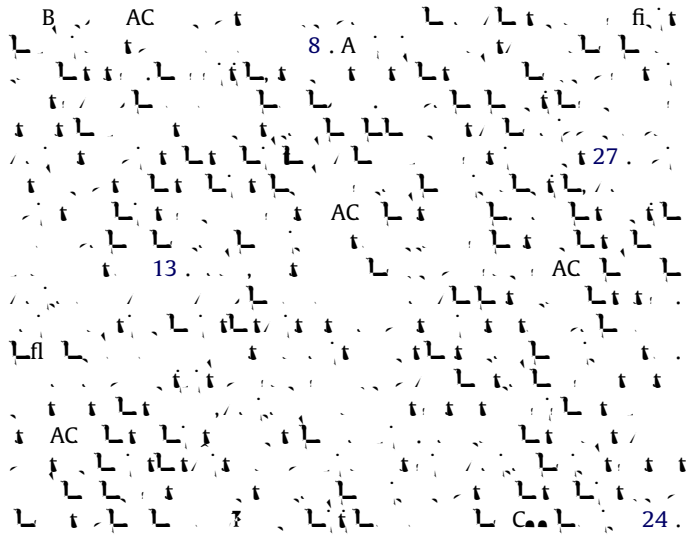
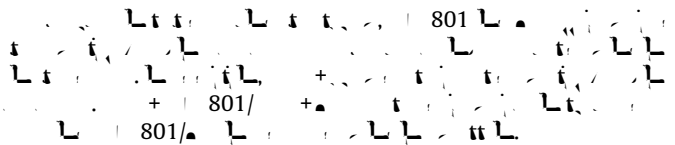


Fig. 4. Pro (0.005, 0.01, 0.05 mg/kg) and Pro (0.005, 0.01, 0.05 mg/kg) + Morphinine (0.001, 0.01 mg/kg) significantly reduced the percentage of correct choices compared to the pre-treatment group (** $P < 0.01$, * $P < 0.05$). Pro (0.005, 0.01, 0.05 mg/kg) + Morphinine (0.01 mg/kg) did not significantly affect the percentage of correct choices (# $P < 0.05$). Pro (0.01, 0.05 mg/kg) + Morphinine (0.01 mg/kg) significantly increased the percentage of correct choices (▲▲ $P < 0.01$, ▲ $P < 0.05$).

26 ... B. ... A. ... C. ... 801 ... 67 (2007) ... 1731 1741.

27 ... A. ... 19 (1980) ... 975 982.

28 ... A. ... B. ... A. ... 116 (2006) ... 731 743.

29 ... C. ... B. ... 1230 (2008) 150 157.