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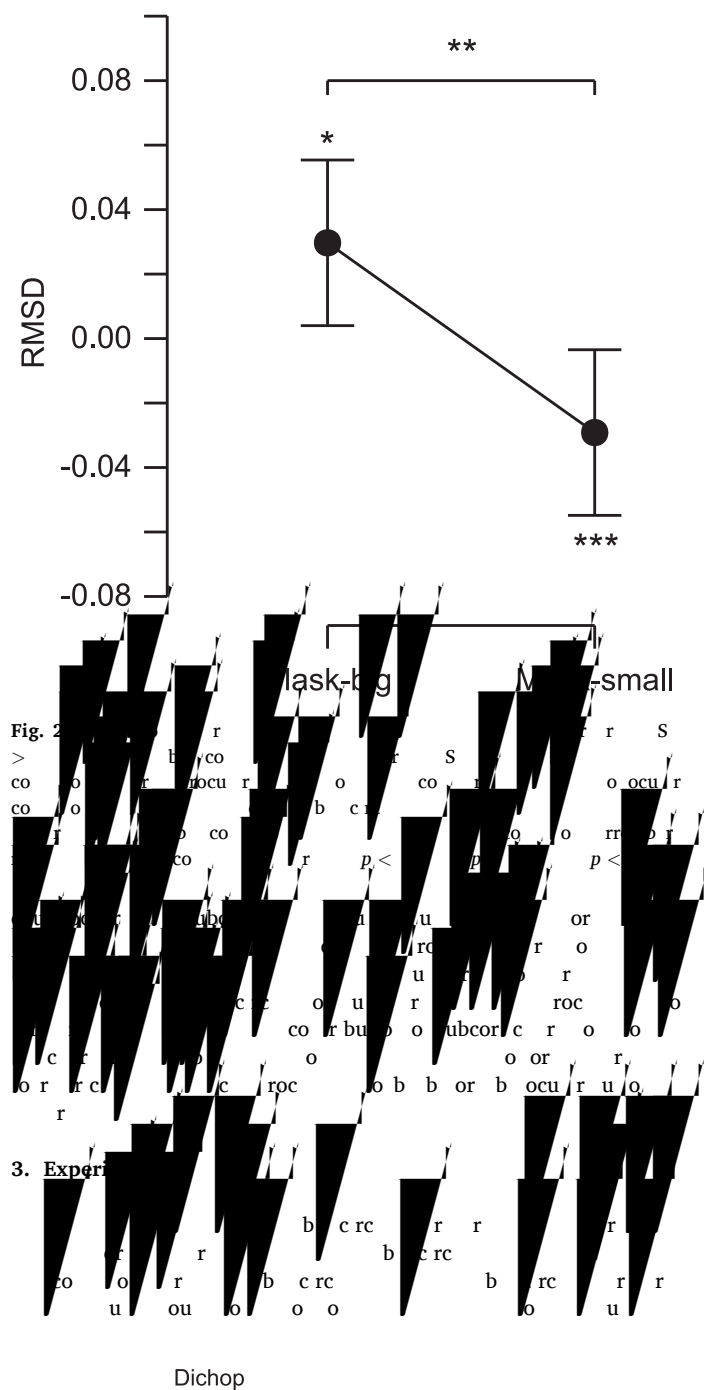
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2.1.1. Participants

Participants were recruited from the local community and were screened for any history of psychiatric or neurological disorders, current medication use, or substance abuse. All participants provided informed consent before participating in the study.

2.1.2. Apparatus and Stimuli

The experiment was controlled using E-Prime 2.0 software. Stimuli were presented on a 24-inch monitor at a resolution of 1920 × 1080 pixels. The background was black, and the stimuli were white. The font used for all text was a standard sans-serif font.

2.1.3. Procedure

Participants were seated in a dimly lit room and viewed the stimuli through a mirror. The distance between the participant and the monitor was 50 cm. The stimuli were presented for a duration of 200 ms, followed by a blank screen for 200 ms. The stimuli were presented in a random order.

2.1.4. Data analysis

Data were analyzed using SPSS 25.0. The results were presented as mean ± standard error of the mean (SEM). The significance level was set at $p < 0.05$. The results were presented as mean ± SEM.

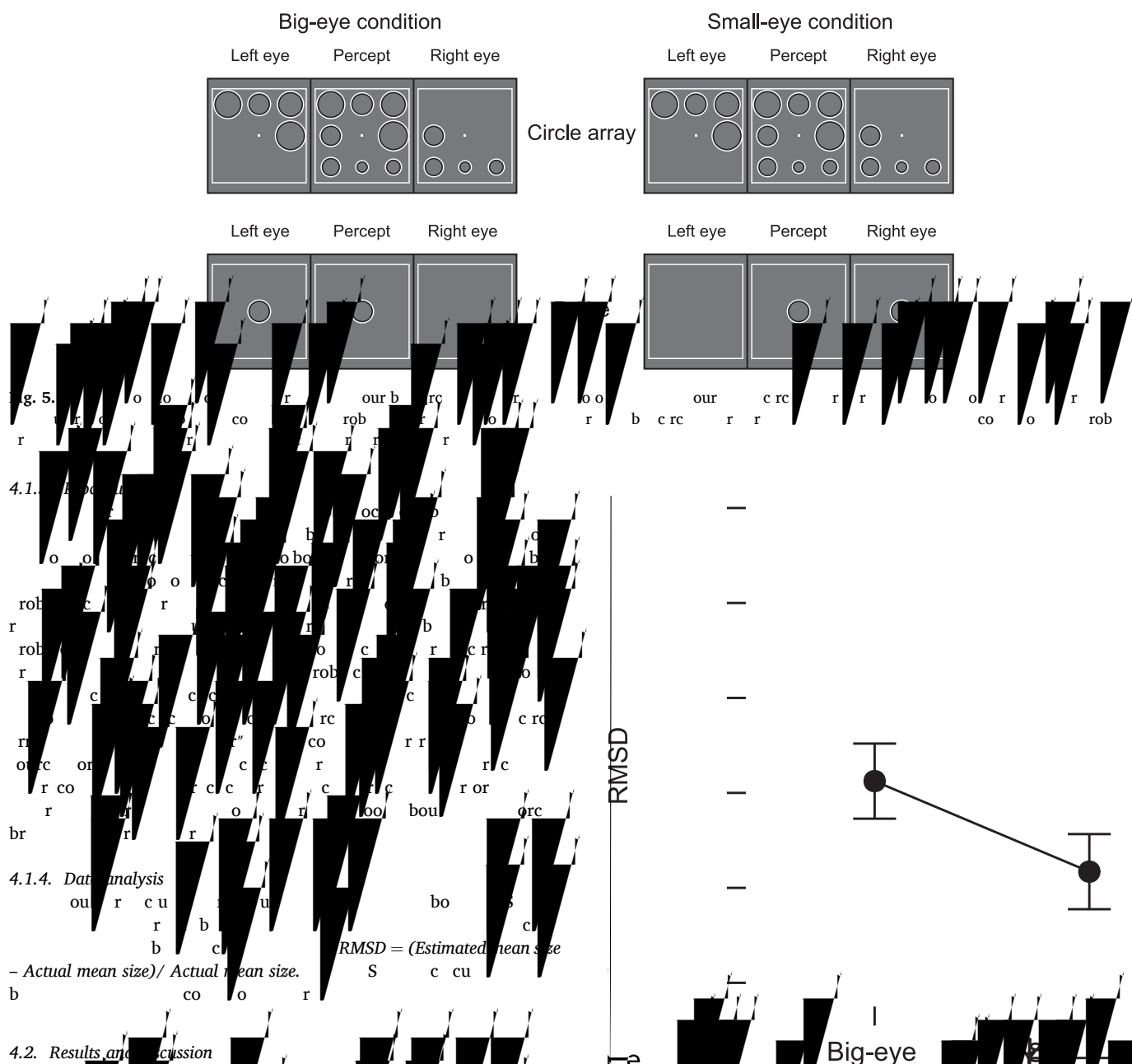
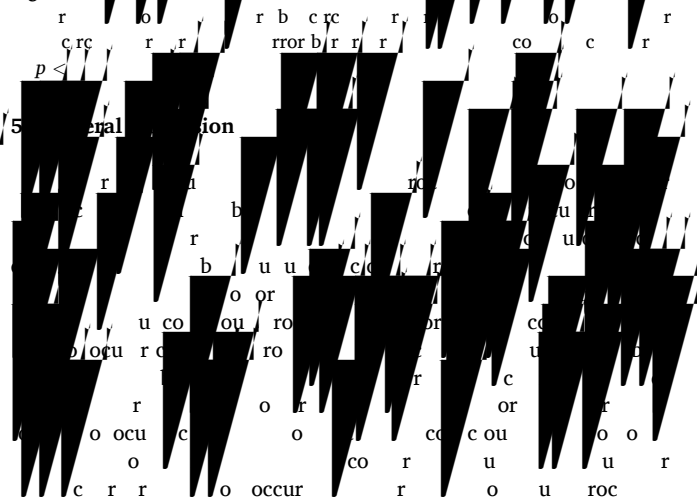


Fig. 6.



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